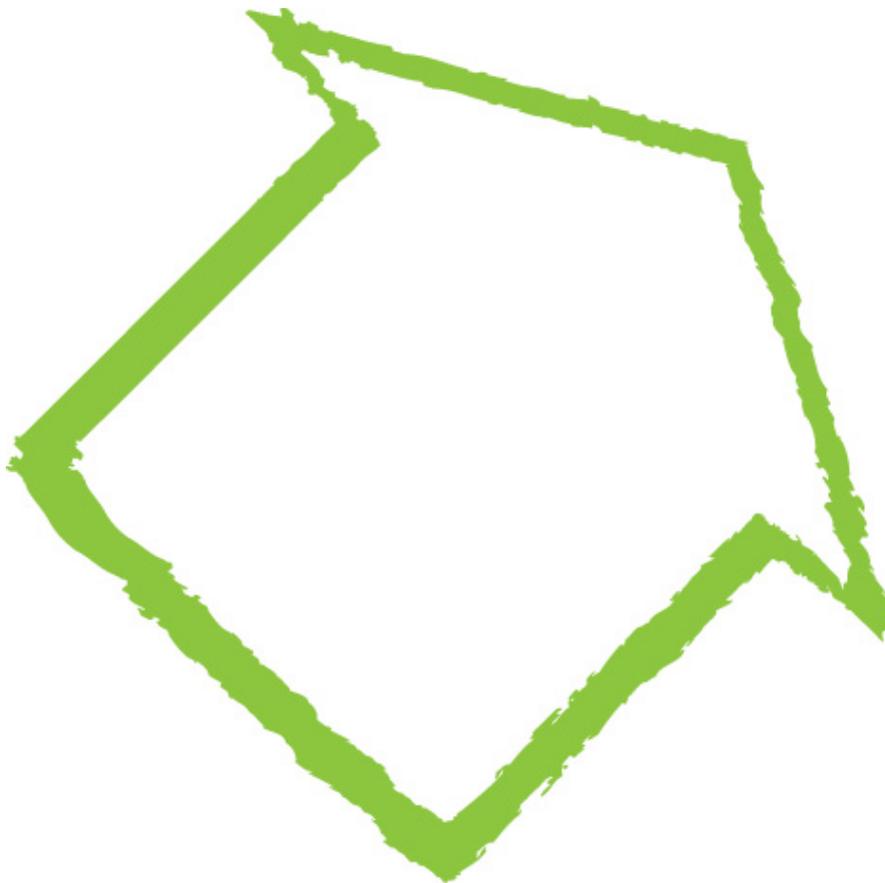


Audit Opinion Plan

Ribble Valley Borough Council

Audit 2009/10

February 2010



Contents

Introduction	3
Responsibilities	4
Fee for the audit of financial statements	5
Auditors report on the financial statements	6
Identifying opinion audit risks	7
Identification of specific risks	8
Testing strategy	9
Key milestones and deadlines	10
The audit team	11
Appendix 1 – Basis for fee	13
Appendix 2 – Independence and objectivity	14
Appendix 3 – Working together	16

Status of our reports

The Statement of Responsibilities of Auditors and Audited Bodies issued by the Audit Commission explains the respective responsibilities of auditors and of the audited body. Reports prepared by appointed auditors are addressed to non-executive directors/ members or officers. They are prepared for the sole use of the audited body. Auditors accept no responsibility to:

- any director/member or officer in their individual capacity; or
 - any third party.
-

Introduction

- 1 We issued our audit fee letter on 23 April 2009 setting out our proposed audit fee for 2009/10. This plan sets out the audit work that we propose to undertake for the audit of financial statements 2009/10. The plan is based on the Audit Commission's risk-based approach to audit planning. It reflects:
 - audit work specified by the Audit Commission for 2009/10;
 - current national risks relevant to your local circumstances; and
 - locally identified risks.

Responsibilities

- 2 The Audit Commission's Statement of Responsibilities of Auditors and of Audited Bodies sets out the respective responsibilities of the auditor and the audited body. The Audit Commission has issued a copy of the Statement to every audited body.
- 3 The Statement summarises where the different responsibilities of auditors and of the audited body begin and end, and our audit work is undertaken in the context of these responsibilities.
- 4 We comply with the statutory requirements governing our audit work, in particular:
 - the Audit Commission Act 1998; and
 - the Code of Audit Practice.

Fee for the audit of financial statements

- 5 The fee for the audit is £87,000, as indicated in my letter of 23 April 2009.
- 6 In setting the fee, I have assumed that the level of risk in relation to the audit of accounts is consistent with that for 2008/09.
- 7 Where this assumption is not met, I will be required to undertake additional work which is likely to result in an increased audit fee. Where this is the case, I will discuss this in the first instance with the Director of Resources and I will issue supplements to the plan to record any revisions to the risk and the impact on the fee.
- 8 Further information on the basis for the fee is set out in Appendix 1.

Specific actions Ribble Valley Borough Council could take to reduce its audit fees

- 9 The Audit Commission requires its auditors to inform audited bodies of specific actions it could take to reduce its audit fees. As in previous years, we will work with staff to identify any specific actions that the Council could take and to provide ongoing audit support.

Auditors report on the financial statements

- 10 I will carry out the audit of the financial statements in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland) issued by the Auditing Practices Board (APB).
- 11 I am required to issue an audit report giving my opinion on whether the accounts give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Council as at 31 March 2010.

Identifying opinion audit risks

Identifying audit risks

- 12** As part of our audit risk identification process, we need to fully understand the audited body to identify any risk of material misstatement (whether due to fraud or error) in the financial statements. We do this by:
- identifying the business risks facing the Council, including assessing your own risk management arrangements;
 - considering the financial performance of the Council; and
 - assessing internal control - including reviewing the control environment, the IT control environment and Internal Audit.

Information system risks

- 13** To comply with ISA (UK&I) 315 we need to assess the risk of material misstatement arising from the activities and controls within the Council's information systems. To be able to assess these risks we need to identify and understand the material systems and document that understanding.
- 14** Material systems are those which produce material figures in the annual financial statements. We have identified that the Council has ten material systems. For these systems we need to demonstrate our understanding by documenting the following.
- How transactions are initiated, recorded, processed and reported in the financial statements.
 - The accounting records relevant to the transactions.
 - How the Council identifies and captures events and conditions which are material to the financial statements eg depreciation.
 - The financial reporting process used to prepare the financial statements.

Identification of specific risks

15 We have considered the additional risks that are appropriate to the current opinion audit and have set these out below.

Table 1 **Specific risks**
Specific opinion risks identified

Risk area	Audit response
<p>Financial pressures</p> <p>The Authority will continue to face increased financial pressures linked to the economic downturn.</p>	<p>We will continue to review the Authority’s plans for monitoring and managing the financial position as part of our work on Use of Resources.</p>
<p>International Financial Reporting Standards</p> <p>2010/11 will see the implementation of international financial reporting standards to local government accounts. This will require forward planning to ensure that the required information is available to enable an efficient transition to the new financial reporting requirements.</p>	<p>We will liaise with key finance staff on the key changes required and the plans in place to address them. We will share any ‘good’ practice or other sources of advice as they become available.</p>
<p>2009 SoRP</p> <p>Changes in accounting requirements need to be properly reflected in the financial statements.</p>	<p>Key changes for 2009/10 will be built into our risk assessment and followed up with relevant officers.</p>
<p>Fixed Asset Valuations</p> <p>The economic downturn could continue to have a material impact on valuations.</p>	<p>We will take account of the most recent technical guidance in this area and consider as part of our final accounts liaison with officers.</p>
<p>Issues identified in 2008/09</p> <p>Issues referred to in last year's Annual Governance Report need to be addressed and reflected in the financial statements.</p>	<p>We will check that these issues have been properly reflected in the 2009/10 financial statements and consider any other emerging risks as part of our final accounts liaison meetings.</p>

Testing strategy

- 16 On the basis of risks identified above we will produce a testing strategy which will consist of testing key controls and/or substantive tests of transaction streams and material account balances at year end.
- 17 Our testing can be carried out both before and after the draft financial statements have been produced (pre- and post-statement testing).
- 18 Wherever possible, we will complete some substantive testing earlier in the year before the financial statements are available for audit. We have identified the following areas where substantive testing could be carried out early.
 - Review of accounting policies.
 - Bank reconciliation.
 - Year-end feeder system reconciliations.

Where other early testing is identified as being possible, this will be discussed with officers.

- 19 Wherever possible, we seek to rely on the work of Internal Audit to help meet our responsibilities. For 2009/10, we expect to be able to use the results of the financial systems testing completed by Internal Audit.

Key milestones and deadlines

- 20 The Authority is required to prepare the financial statements by 30 June 2010. We are required to complete our audit and issue our opinion by 30 September 2010. The key stages in the process of producing and auditing the financial statements are shown in Table 2.
- 21 We will agree with you a schedule of working papers required to support the entries in the financial statements.
- 22 We will meet with the key contact and review the status of all queries as appropriate depending upon the need and the number of issues arising.

Table 2 **Proposed timetable**

Task	Deadline
Control and early substantive testing	March 2010
Receipt of accounts	30 June 2010
Forwarding audit working papers to the auditor	30 June 2010
Start of detailed testing	5 July 2010
Progress meetings	As required
Present report to those charged with governance at the Audit committee	September 2010 (tbc)
Issue opinion	By 30 September 2010

The audit team

23 The key members of the audit team for the 2009/10 audit are shown in the table below.

Table 3 **Audit team**

Name	Contact details	Responsibilities
Clive Portman District Auditor	c-portman@audit-commission.gov.uk 0844 798 7300	Responsible for the overall delivery of the audit including the quality of outputs, signing the opinion and conclusion, and liaison with the Chief Executive.
Georgia Jones Audit Manager	georgia-jones@audit-commission.gov.uk 0844 798 4827	Manages and coordinates the different elements of the audit work. Key point of contact for the Director of Finance.
Sophia Iqbal Team Leader	s-iqbal@audit-commission.gov.uk 0844 798 1970	Manages the day to day delivery of the audit work.

Independence and objectivity

- 24 I am not aware of any relationships that may affect the independence and objectivity of the District Auditor and the audit staff, which we are required by auditing and ethical standards to communicate to you.
- 25 I comply with the ethical standards issued by the APB and with the Commission's requirements in respect of independence and objectivity as summarised in Appendix 2.

Meetings

- 26 The audit team will maintain knowledge of your issues to inform our risk-based audit through regular liaison with key officers. Our proposals are set out in Appendix 3.

Quality of service

- 27 We are committed to providing you with a high quality service. If you are in any way dissatisfied, or would like to discuss how we can improve our service, please contact me in the first instance. Alternatively, you may wish to contact Terry Carter, North West Head of Operations, t-carter@audit-commission.gov.uk.
- 28 If we are unable to satisfy your concerns, you have the right to make a formal complaint to the Audit Commission. The complaints procedure is set out in the leaflet 'Something to Complain About' which is available from the Commission's website or on request.

Planned outputs

- 29 Reports will be discussed and agreed with the appropriate officers before being issued to the Audit Committee.

Table 4 **Planned outputs**

Planned output	Indicative date
Opinion audit plan	February 2010
Annual governance report	September 2010
Auditor's report giving an opinion on the financial statements	September 2010
Final accounts memorandum	November 2010

Appendix 1 – Basis for fee

- 1 The Audit Commission is committed to targeting its work where it will have the greatest effect, based upon assessments of risk and performance. This means planning work to address areas of risk relevant to our audit responsibilities and reflecting this in the audit fees.
- 2 The risk assessment process starts with the identification of the significant financial and operational risks applying to the Council with reference to:
 - our cumulative knowledge of the Council;
 - planning guidance issued by the Audit Commission;
 - the specific results of previous and ongoing audit work;
 - interviews with Council officers; and
 - liaison with Internal Audit.

Assumptions

- 3 In setting the fee, I have assumed that:
 - the level of risk in relation to the audit of the financial statements is not significantly different from that identified for 2008/09;
 - you will inform us of significant developments impacting on the audit;
 - Internal Audit meets the appropriate professional standards;
 - Internal Audit undertakes appropriate work on all systems that provide material figures in the financial statements sufficient that we can place reliance for the purposes of our audit;
 - good quality working papers and records will be provided to support the financial statements by 30 June 2010;
 - requested information will be provided within agreed timescales;
 - prompt responses will be provided to draft reports; and
 - additional work will not be required to address questions or objections raised by local government electors.
- 4 Where these assumptions are not met, I will be required to undertake additional work which is likely to result in an increased audit fee.

Appendix 2 – Independence and objectivity

- 1 Auditors appointed by the Audit Commission are required to comply with the Commission's Code of Audit Practice and Standing Guidance for Auditors, which defines the terms of the appointment. When auditing the financial statements, auditors are also required to comply with auditing standards and ethical standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board (APB).
- 2 The main requirements of the Code of Audit Practice, Standing Guidance for Auditors and the standards are summarised below.
- 3 International Standard on Auditing (UK and Ireland) 260 (Communication of audit matters with those charged with governance) requires that the appointed auditor:
 - discloses in writing all relationships that may bear on the auditor's objectivity and independence, the related safeguards put in place to protect against these threats and the total amount of fee that the auditor has charged the client; and
 - confirms in writing that the APB's ethical standards are complied with and that, in the auditor's professional judgement, they are independent and their objectivity is not compromised
- 4 The standard defines 'those charged with governance' as 'those persons entrusted with the supervision, control and direction of an entity'. In your case, the appropriate addressee of communications from the auditor to those charged with governance is the Accounts and Audit Committee. The auditor reserves the right, however, to communicate directly with the Council on matters which are considered to be of sufficient importance.
- 5 The Commission's Code of Audit Practice has an overriding general requirement that appointed auditors carry out their work independently and objectively, and ensure that they do not act in any way that might give rise to, or could reasonably be perceived to give rise to, a conflict of interest. In particular, appointed auditors and their staff should avoid entering into any official, professional or personal relationships which may, or could reasonably be perceived to, cause them inappropriately or unjustifiably to limit the scope, extent or rigour of their work or impair the objectivity of their judgement.

Appendix 2 – Independence and objectivity

- 6 The Standing Guidance for Auditors includes a number of specific rules. The key rules relevant to this audit appointment are as follows.
- Appointed auditors should not perform additional work for an audited body (ie work over and above the minimum required to meet their statutory responsibilities) if it would compromise their independence or might give rise to a reasonable perception that their independence could be compromised. Where the audited body invites the auditor to carry out risk-based work in a particular area that cannot otherwise be justified as necessary to support the auditor's opinion and conclusions, it should be clearly differentiated within the Audit and Inspection Plan as being 'additional work' and charged for separately from the normal audit fee.
 - Auditors should not accept engagements that involve commenting on the performance of other auditors appointed by the Commission on Commission work without first consulting the Commission.
 - The District Auditor responsible for the audit should, in all but the most exceptional circumstances, be changed at least once every five years.
 - The District Auditor and senior members of the audit team are prevented from taking part in political activity on behalf of a political party, or special interest group, whose activities relate directly to the functions of local government or NHS bodies in general, or to a particular local government or NHS body.
- 7 The District Auditor and members of the audit team must abide by the Commission's policy on gifts, hospitality and entertainment.

Appendix 3 – Working together

Meetings

- 1 The audit team will maintain knowledge of your issues to inform our risk-based audit through regular liaison with key officers.
- 2 Our proposal for the meetings is as follows.

Table 5 Proposed meetings with officers

Council officers	Audit Commission staff	Timing	Purpose
Chief Executive Officer	DA and AM	As appropriate	General update.
Director of Resources	AM and Team Leader (TL)	March, July, September	General update plus: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • March - audit plan; • July - accounts progress; and • September - annual governance report.
Chief Accountant	AM and TL	Quarterly	Update on audit issues
Accounts & Audit Committee	DA and AM, with TL as appropriate	As determined by the Committee	Formal reporting of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Audit Plan; • Annual governance report; and • other issues as appropriate

Sustainability

- 3 The Audit Commission is committed to promoting sustainability in our working practices and we will actively consider opportunities to reduce our impact on the environment. This will include:
 - reducing paper flow by encouraging you to submit documentation and working papers electronically;
 - use of video and telephone conferencing for meetings as appropriate; and
 - reducing travel.

The Audit Commission

The Audit Commission is an independent watchdog, driving economy, efficiency and effectiveness in local public services to deliver better outcomes for everyone.

Our work across local government, health, housing, community safety and fire and rescue services means that we have a unique perspective. We promote value for money for taxpayers, auditing the £200 billion spent by 11,000 local public bodies.

As a force for improvement, we work in partnership to assess local public services and make practical recommendations for promoting a better quality of life for local people.

Copies of this report

If you require further copies of this report, or a copy in large print, in Braille, audio, or in a language other than English, please call 0844 798 7070.

© Audit Commission 2010

For further information on the work of the Commission please contact:

Audit Commission, 1st Floor, Millbank Tower, Millbank, London SW1P 4HQ

Tel: 0844 798 2945 Fax: 0844 798 2945 Textphone (minicom): 0844 798 2946

www.audit-commission.gov.uk
